

Grammar Triangle 3_Audio Script

Student Book

[Track 01]

M: **Grammar Triangle**

W: **Book 3**

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[Track 02]

M: **Unit 1**

W: page 10, Grammar in Reading

M: **Are There Any People?**

The Earth has many different places.

Some places are hot and very dry. They get very little rain.

We call these places deserts.

Deserts are usually covered with sand.

Is there any water in the desert? Yes, but very little.

A small pond in the desert is called an oasis.

There are some plants there, too.

A cactus can grow in the desert.

Are there any people in the desert? Yes, but not many.

The Sahara Desert is almost the same size as the United States.

But only two million people live in this huge desert.

So you can walk for days and days but you may not meet anyone.

[Track 03]

M: **Unit 2**

W: page 14, Grammar in Reading

W: **There Is a lot of Colorful Coral**

Many people like to go scuba diving.

It is an exciting watersport.

You can see a lot of animals under the sea.

There isn't much to see in deep water, so divers dive near land.

In warm waters, there is a lot of colorful coral.

Many fish live in this coral. They find food and shelter there.

Divers should not touch the coral.

The coral can break easily. It takes a lot of time to grow.

Divers wear tanks on their backs to breathe underwater.

There isn't much air in the tanks, so they have to be careful.

They check their watches often. Many dives last less than one hour.

Do you want to scuba dive when you get older?

Of course it will be a lot of fun!

[Track 04]

M: **Unit 3**

W: page 18, Grammar in Reading

M: **It Was a Tadpole**

Look! There is a big frog with long legs.

Before, it was a tadpole.

Frogs lay eggs in small ponds.

The eggs hatch and tadpoles come out.

The tadpoles swim and find food underwater.

Look! There are many butterflies.

Before, they were caterpillars.

Butterflies lay eggs on plants.

The eggs hatch and caterpillars come out.
The caterpillars crawl on the plants and eat the leaves.

Look! There is a black cat.
Before, it was a kitten.
Mother cats give birth to many kittens.
The kittens need their mother for milk and love.

[Track 05]

M: **Unit 4**

W: page 22, Grammar in Reading

W: **King Sejong Created Hangeul**

King Sejong was a Korean king. He lived more than 600 years ago.
As a prince, he learned how to read and write.
At that time, Koreans used Chinese characters to write.
But most Koreans could not read or write because the characters were too difficult.

King Sejong wanted his people to read and write.
So he created an easy alphabet for them.
He called this alphabet Hangeul.
It was much easier to use than Chinese.

Koreans learned the new alphabet in just a few days.
As a result, Koreans could read and write.
Koreans are very proud of King Sejong and Hangeul.
They celebrate Hangeul Day on October 9th.
Korean kids thank King Sejong for his wonderful invention.

[Track 06]

M: **Unit 5**

W: page 26, Grammar in Reading

M: **Dinosaurs Ran across the Land**

Millions of years ago, the Earth was full of dinosaurs.

They ran across the land. They swam in the water.

They even flew through the air!

Then suddenly, they all disappeared.

What happened?

For many years, scientists thought about this question.

No one had a good answer.

Then scientists found something interesting.

They saw a thin layer of dust in rocks.

The dust was from a huge rock that came from space.

It hit the Earth 65 million years ago.

At that time, this layer of dust blocked the sun.

Over time, the dinosaurs could not survive.

[Track 07]

M: **Unit 6**

W: page 30, Grammar in Reading

W: **My Alarm Clock Didn't Ring**

"Max, you look tired," says Jenny.

"Yes, I had a terrible morning," says Max.

"First, my alarm clock didn't ring so I woke up late.

Then there wasn't any hot water so I took a cold shower."

"That's terrible," says Jenny.

"There is more," says Max. "I was really hungry.

I really like to eat pears in the morning.

But my mom didn't buy any pears yesterday."

"Cheer up! The weather is great today," says Jenny.

"Thanks, but that's not all," says Max.
"I didn't bring watercolors for art class."
"Don't worry," says Jenny. "You can share mine."
"Thanks, Jenny," says Max. "I feel better already."

[Track 08]

M: **Unit 7**

W: page 34, Grammar in Reading

M: **Did You Lose Your Umbrella?**

"Mom, I'm home!" says Karl.
"Karl, why are your clothes wet?" asks Mom.
"I walked home in the rain," says Karl.
"Did you lose your umbrella?" asks Mom.
"No, I didn't," says Karl. "My best friend Sarah didn't bring an umbrella so I gave it to her."
"But why didn't you take the bus?" asks Mom.
"I didn't have my wallet," says Karl.
"Wasn't it in your pocket?" asks Mom.
"No, it wasn't," says Karl. "I had it at the library.
I showed my ID to the librarian."
"Then did you leave your wallet in the library?" asks Mom.
"Yes, I think so," says Karl. "I'll go there and find it tomorrow."
"Okay," says Mom. "But next time you should be more careful.
Go to the bathroom and take a hot bath."

[Track 09]

M: **Unit 8**

W: page 38, Grammar in Reading

W: **You Will Be Free Soon!**

A big strong lion caught a small mouse.
"Please don't eat me!" said the mouse.
"Why not?" asked the lion. "I'm hungry."

"One day I will help you," said the mouse.

"Haha!" laughed the lion. "You made me laugh.

Okay, I won't eat you. But I don't know how you will help me.

You're too small and weak," said the lion.

"Thank you, Mr. Lion!" said the mouse. "I won't forget my promise."

A few days later, the lion was caught in a hunter's trap.

The trap was made of thick ropes. The lion could not move.

He was afraid. Then he heard a noise.

The mouse was chewing through the ropes.

"Don't worry, Mr. Lion!" said the mouse. "You will be free soon!"

[Track 10]

M: **Unit 9**

W: page 42, Grammar in Reading

M: **Will Robots Do All Our Work?**

It's interesting to think about the future.

For example, will robots do all our work?

Will we travel to space soon?

Robots do a lot of our work now.

They build cars, computers, and televisions in large factories.

Soon, they will help us with our housework!

They might clean the house and care for the children.

Will your mom allow a robot to prepare dinner?

Many people dream of space travel, but it will take a very, very long time to travel to space. Other stars are just too far away from us.

It will take thousands of years to travel to the nearest star.

Will you get in a spaceship for the rest of your life?

Of course, most people would say "No way!"

Do you have other questions about the future?

[Track 11]

M: **Unit 10**

W: page 46, Grammar in Reading

W: **The Earth Is Going to Get Hotter**

Scientists say the Earth is going to get hotter.
They call this global warming.
Snow and ice are melting around the world.
There is going to be more water in the Earth's oceans.
So the oceans are going to get bigger.

Who will worry about this?
Many people live near the coast.
They are going to lose their homes.
This already happened in some countries.
In Bangladesh, many villages are now underwater.

Then, what can we do to stop global warming?
Let's start with saving energy and recycling trash.
We must cool down the Earth.

[Track 12]

M: **Unit 11**

W: page 50, Grammar in Reading

M: **Wash Your Hands Carefully**

Some habits are very important for your health.

1. Wash your hands carefully with soap.
 Get the dirt out from under your fingernails!
2. Brush your teeth slowly.
 Don't skip any areas. This will help stop cavities.
3. Don't eat too fast. You should chew your food well.
 Also, don't eat too much. You don't want to get fat!
4. Clean your ears gently. Use warm water and a towel.
 Don't stick anything inside your ears!

5. Exercise regularly. Choose an activity you like.

Some people like to run. They run very quickly!

Exercising can make your muscles big and strong.

Follow these habits, and you will stay healthy and happy!

[Track 13]

M: **Unit 12**

W: page 54, Grammar in Reading

W: **Mozart Never Went to School**

Mozart is one of the greatest musicians of all time.

He was born in 1756, in Austria.

He was a genius composer.

When he was four years old, he started composing.

Mozart never went to school. His father taught him about music.

It was hard to travel in those days.

However, his father often took him and his sister on trips around Europe.

He often became sick, but he played and wrote music for kings and lords.

Mozart played many instruments.

He also wrote a lot of operas and symphonies.

How long would it take to listen to all of his music?

It would take eight days without stopping.

People still enjoy his music and will always remember him.

[Track 14]

M: **Unit 13**

W: page 58, Grammar in Reading

M: **Don't Step on a Hermit Crab!**

Have you ever seen a shell moving slowly across the beach?

That's a hermit crab!

Hermit crabs don't have a hard body like other crabs.

So they look for shells. Shells are hard.
Hermit crabs use them for protection.

How does a hermit crab choose a shell?
It has to be just the right size.
If it is too small, the hermit crab can't get inside!
If it is too big, the hermit crab will always fall out!

Usually, hermit crabs live under water.
But sometimes, they crawl on land. So we can see them.
Be careful when you are walking across the beach.
You don't want to step on a hermit crab!
Ouch! The shell is hard!

[Track 15]

M: **Unit 14**

W: page 62, Grammar in Reading

W: **At Night, They Watch Fireworks**

In 1776, England ruled America.
Americans wanted to have their own country.
They did not want to pay taxes to England.

On July 4th, they wrote a letter to England.
This letter is called the Declaration of Independence.
England did not want America to be free.
So they started a war. This war lasted for seven years.
Finally, America won.
In the fall of 1783, all the English soldiers left America.

Today, on July 4th, Americans celebrate Independence Day.
No one goes to school or to work. It is a holiday.
They go outside in the afternoon and enjoy picnics.
At night, they watch amazing fireworks.

[Track 16]

M: **Unit 15**

W: page 66, Grammar in Reading

M: **Why Did That Apple Fall?**

In 1687, Isaac Newton sat under an apple tree.

There were many apples on the branches.

Suddenly, he saw an apple fall from the tree onto the ground.

"Why did that apple fall?" he asked.

In those days, many people knew that things fall, but no one knew why.

"All heavy things fall to the ground," Newton thought.

"But why are things heavy?"

Newton was a very smart scientist.

He thought for a long time.

Finally, he found the answer.

Every object has gravity. Gravity is a force that pulls things close.

Big objects have strong gravity.

The Earth is very big. So the Earth has strong gravity.

Because of gravity, the apple fell to the ground!

[Track 17]

M: **Unit 16**

W: page 70, Grammar in Reading

W: **What an Amazing Country!**

Laura and Tim were in Italy. They were on vacation.

Their parents took them to Rome. They saw the Colosseum.

"What a huge place it is!" said Laura.

"How exciting!" said Tim. "The ancient Romans had fights here."

At noon, they went to a restaurant.

Laura ordered spaghetti, and Tim ordered a small pizza.

"How delicious!" said Laura. She slurped the noodles into her mouth.

"Mine is so good!" said Tim. "I can eat two pizzas!"

In the afternoon, they went shopping.

"These hats are very fashionable," said Laura.

"I love Italy. What an amazing country!"

Tim looked at a price tag. "Wow! How expensive!

We have to be careful. Let's not spend too much."

[Track 18] Ending

M: This is the end of **Grammar Triangle Book 3**. Study more with another interesting and exciting course of the Happy House Grammar Series.

B/G: Good-Bye!